

Frankreich und Deutschland in der europäischen Sicherheitspolitik
France and Germany in the European Security Policy
La France et l'Allemagne dans la politique européenne de la sécurité

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[with Dr. Nicolas Fescharek]

Freie Universität Berlin
12-13 January 2017
Block Seminar

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Block Seminar Description

The aim of this block seminar is to highlight and to underscore the Franco-German relationship within European security policy through the various political issues related to the European industry of defence. It deals with the political economy of the defence industry in Europe, at a crossroads of the theories of international relations and public policy analysis, with a comparative perspective. It studies the political relationships between the 'State' and the 'Market' through the defence industrial sector in Europe.

The block seminar is organised into six sessions of 1h30 each. Each session investigates one main issue related to the political economy of the European defence sector:

- (1) **Decision-Makers** - Who governs the industry of defence in Europe? Politicians who have been elected through democratic elections to protect their respective national interests, or the 'military-industrial complex' that supports private interests?

- (2) **Governance** - How does the governance of the industry of defence in Europe work? Is there just one or are there varieties of defence industrial capitalism within Europe?
- (3) **Defence Procurement** - Why do France and Germany cooperate to produce and to acquire armaments despite their national interests?
- (4) **Arms Control** - What are the similarities and the differences between the German arms control system and the French one?
- (5) **Political Change** - How does a common 'liberal' defence industrial policy emerge within Europe despite the varieties of defence-industrial capitalism that exist?
- (6) **European Union** – How is the 'Europe of Armaments' structured and organised? How might the European defense industry be governed in 2030?

Sessions

Session 1 – Introduction

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|--------------------|--|
| Oral Presentation | Who governs the industry of defence in Europe? |
| Compulsory Reading | Moravcsik, Andrew. Armaments Among Allies. European Weapons Collaboration, 1975-1985, dans Evans, Peter B., Jacobson, Harold K., Putnam, Robert D. (dir.). <i>Double-Edged Diplomacy. International Bargaining and Domestic Politics</i> . Berkeley et Los Angeles : University of California Press, 1993. |
| Elective Reading | Joana, Jean. Armée et Industrie de Défense : Cousinage Nécessaire et Liaisons Incestueuses. <i>Pouvoirs</i> . 2008, 125, no. 2: 43–54. |

Session 2 – Governing Armaments

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|--------------------|---|
| Oral Presentation | How does the governance of the industry of defence in Europe work? |
| Compulsory Reading | DeVore, Marc, Weiss, Moritz. Who's in the cockpit? The political economy of collaborative aircraft decisions. <i>Review of International Political Economy</i> . 2014, vol. 21, no. 2: 497–533. |
| Elective Reading | Béraud-Sudreau, Lucie. Un changement politisé dans la politique de défense. Le cas des ventes d'armes. <i>Gouvernement et action publique</i> . 2014, vol. 3, no. 3: 79–103. |

Session 3 – Buying Armaments

- Oral Presentation Why do Germany and France (sometimes) cooperate?
- Compulsory Reading Krotz, Ulrich. *Flying Tiger: International Relations Theory, and the Politics of Advanced Weapons Production*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011: 28-56.
- Elective Reading Genieys, William, Michel, Laura. Au-delà du complexe militaro-industriel. Le rôle d'une élite sectorielle dans le programme du char Leclerc. *Revue française de sociologie*. 2006, vol. 47, no. 1: 117-142.

Session 4 – Regulating Armaments

- Oral Presentation Why do some European states strongly regulate arms exports and others weakly?
- Compulsory Reading Béraud-Sudreau, Lucie, Faure, Samuel B.H., Sladeczek, Michael. Réguler le commerce des armes par le Parlement et l'opinion publique. Comparaison du contrôle des exportations d'armement en Allemagne, France, Royaume-Uni et Suède. *Politique européenne*. 2015, vol. 48, no. 2: 82-121.
- Elective Reading Béraud-Sudreau, Lucie, Meijer, Hugo. Déterminants et variations internationales des politiques d'exportation d'armement. Une comparaison franco-américaine. *Revue internationale de politique comparée*. 2016, vol. 23, no. 1: 57-84.

Session 5 – Changing Armaments

- Oral Presentation How does a 'liberal' defence industrial policy emerge in Europe despite the varieties of the defence-industrial capitalism?
- Compulsory Reading Hoeffler, Catherine. L'émergence d'une politique industrielle de défense libérale en Europe. Appréhender le changement de la politique d'armement par ses instruments. *Gouvernement et action publique*. 2013, vol. 4, no. 4: 641-65.
- Elective Reading Britz, Malena. The role of marketization in the Europeanization of defense industry policy. *Bulletin of Science, Technology and Society*. 2010, vol. 30, no. 3: 176-184.

Session 6 – Internationalising Armaments

- Oral Presentation How might the industry of defence in Europe be governed in 2030?
- Compulsory Reading DeVore, Marc. Producing European armaments: Policymaking preferences and processes. *Cooperation and Conflict*. 2014, vol. 49, no. 4: 438-63.
- Elective Reading DeVore, Marc. Explaining European Armaments Cooperation: Interests, Institutional Design and Armaments Organizations. *European Foreign Affairs Review*. 2013, vol. 18, no. 1: 1-28.

Select Bibliography

- Batora, Jozef. European Defence Agency : A Flashpoint of Institutional Logics. *West European Politics*. 2009, vol. 32, no. 6 : 1075–1098.
- DeVore, Marc. The Arms Collaboration Dilemma : Between Principal-Agent Dynamics and Collective Action Problems. *Security Studies*. 2011, vol. 20, no. 4: 624-62.
- DeVore, Marc. Organizing International Armaments Cooperation : Institutional Design and Path Dependencies in Europe. *European Security*. 2012, vol. 21, no. 3 : 432–458.
- DeVore, Marc. International armaments collaboration and the limits of reform. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 2013, 1-29.
- Faure, Samuel B.H. La coopération internationale dans le secteur de l’armement. Apports et critiques de la littérature à la lumière du cas français. *Questions de recherche, Sciences Po-CERI*. 2015, vol. 46.
- Fligstein, Neil. Sense Making and the Emergence of a New Form of Market Governance : The Case of the European Defense Industry. *American Behavioral Scientist*. 2006, vol. 49 : 949-960.
- Giovachini, Laurent. *L’armement français au XXème siècle. Une politique à l’épreuve de l’histoire*. Paris : Ellipses, 2000.
- Hoeffler, Catherine. European armament co-operation and the renewal of industrial policy motive. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2012. 19, no. 3: 435-51.
- Hoeffler, Catherine, Mérand, Frédéric. Avions de combat : pourquoi n’y-a-t-il pas d’européanisation ? *Politique européenne*. 2015, vol. 48, no. 2: 52-80.
- Joana, Jean, Smith, Andy. Changing French Military Procurement Policy : The State, Industry and ‘Europe’ in the Case of the A400M. *West European Politics*. 2006, vol. 29, no. 1 : 70–89.